* **Quasi-Judicial Bodies**
  + A quasi-judicial body can be **an individual or body with powers resembling a court of law**.
  + Quasi-Judicial Bodies are not mentioned in Constitution OF India and hence they are not Constitutional Bodies.
  + Examples
    - **SEBI**
      * It monitors Stock/Share market. If any company violates its stock norms, then the case will not go to court. But it first goes to SEBI.
    - **RBI**
      * It monitors the activities of Bank and gives guidelines to banks. If bank violates the guidelines of RBI, then the case will not go to court. But it first goes to RBI.
    - **National Commission for Human Rights (NCHR)**
      * If human rights of a person is violated, he/she can approach court. But it is the NCHR which is the best option for the person to approach. NCHR will hear the case and will give punishment to culprits.
    - **National Green Tribunal (NGT)**
      * If somebody feels that the environment is getting harmed so badly in a region, he/she can approach NGT.
      * NGT will hear the case and directs the concerned institution to stop harming the environment. It can also put penalty on concerned institutions.
      * Example
        + In 2019, Rs. 5 crore penalty was imposed on Arvind Kejriwal led Delhi Government for not following norms suggested by NGT.
    - **Central Information Commission (CIC)**
      * All the organizations and institutions in India should produce correct information when asked legally.
      * Example:
        + If a company gives the information that it has 30,000 employees, but there were actually 10,000 employees only, then CIC can impose a penalty on that company.
* **Federal Constitution**
  + A constitution which is written and cannot be amended anywhere is called Federal Constitution.
  + Example: Constitution of United States of America
* **Unitary Constitution**
  + A constitution which is not written and can be amended anywhere is called Unitary Constitution
  + Example: Constitution of United Kingdom
* **Quasi Federal Constitution**
  + A constitution which is written and can be amended at some places and cannot be amended at some places is called Quasi Federal Constitution
  + Example: Constitution of India. (India has inspired from both Constitution of USA and Constitution of UK)